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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

MONTHLY SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

NOVEMBER 1941

1. AUSTRALIA:

The estimated total employment of wage and salary earners (excluding members of defence forces, rural workers, and female domestic workers in private homes) was 1,944,000 in November, 1941, comprising 1,411,000 males and 533,000 females. The corresponding figures in July, 1941 were 1,907,000 persons - 1,396,000 males and 511,000 females.

The increase in the total since July, 1941 was 37,000 or 1.9 per cent., males being 15,000, or 1.1 per cent. and females 22,000, or 4.3 per cent. higher. The increase of male employment has been affected by seasonal and casual employment. Increases of 5,000 in August and 10,000 in September were followed by two months with practically no change in the number of males employed. Females have shown a regular increase of 5,000 to 7,000 per month. Progress figures for the end of December indicate a decrease in male employment, partly owing to the heavy call-up and partly owing to laying off after Christmas.

The following statement summarises the estimated changes in employment of males in the main industrial groups.

MALE WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

(Excluding Rural Workers and Men on paid strength of defence forces)

Industrial Group	July 1941	October 1941	November 1941	Increase	
				July to November	October to November
	no.	no.	no.	%	%
Munitions, aircraft and ship- building (a) ..	51,383	56,901	59,661	+16.1	+4.8
Other Factories and Workshops ..	495,737	499,851	500,367	+ 0.9	+0.1
Mining and Quarrying ..	51,675	50,950	51,178	- 1.0	+0.4
Retail Trade ..	103,255	101,865	103,105	- 0.1	+1.3
Banks and Insurance ..	33,514	32,579	31,804	- 5.1	-2.4
Other Commerce and Finance (including Wholesale Trade) ..	94,565	97,219	96,953	+ 2.5	-0.3
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	39,867	47,056	44,344	+11.2	-5.8
Rail and Air Transport ..	82,393	83,329	84,094	+ 2.1	+0.9
Government, Semi-government, and local Government, n.e.i.(b) ..	109,091	109,889	108,824	- 0.2	-1.0
All Other ..	334,538	331,063	330,144	- 1.3	-0.3
TOTAL:	1,396,018	1,410,702	1,410,474	+ 1.0	-0.0

(a) Includes Government establishments, annexes, and certain private firms engaged in aircraft and ship building.

(b) Includes such public undertakings as do not come within the groups shown separately, such as road transport, public works, etc., in addition to administrative services.

The main increase in male employment during the four months July-November, 1941 was in munition, aircraft and shipbuilding factories, which absorbed 8,278 extra men in the period. Other factories increased by 4,600 males, but as is pointed out below, the increase in females was much greater, both absolutely (6,700) and proportionately (3.9% for females compared with 0.9% for males). Male factory employment was influenced by seasonal factors, such as the ending of the sugar season and the subsequent decline of sugar mill employment in Queensland. The large increase in shipping and stevedoring is due to the intermittent character of the work of ship loading and discharging, as is indicated by the substantial decline from October to November. Banks and insurance companies continue to dispense with male staff, but other commercial and financial houses and retail stores maintain their demand for men, while the October-November change in the latter suggests the beginning of a seasonal uplift. "All Other" industries, which have shown a decline of 1.3% of their male employees include the less essential industries, such as private building, professions, entertainment, etc.

/FEMALE

FEMALE WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT
(Excluding Rural Workers, Domestic Workers in Private Homes, and Women on paid strength of defence forces).

Industrial Group	July 1941	October 1941	November 1941	Increase	
				July to November	October to November
	no.	no.	no.	%	%
Munitions, Aircraft and Ship- building (a)	8,646	10,219	11,197	+29.5	+ 9.6
Other Factories and Workshops ..	174,052	180,006	180,786	+ 3.9	+ 0.4
Retail Trade	85,974	87,338	90,005	+ 4.7	+ 3.0
Banks and Insurance	12,888	13,780	14,207	+10.2	+ 3.1
Other Commerce and Finance (in- cluding Wholesale Trade) ..	33,468	35,147	35,446	+ 5.9	+ 0.9
Government, semi-government and Local Government, n.e.i. (b) ..	20,712	22,901	23,102	+11.5	+ 0.9
All Other	175,432	178,323	178,390	+ 1.7	+ 0.0
TOTAL:	511,172	527,714	533,133	+ 4.3	+ 1.0

(a)(b) See notes to previous table

From July to November the most substantial increase of female employment was by factories. Munition and Aircraft works absorbed 2,600 extra females, and other factories 6,700. Government and local government services n.e.i. showed increases of 2,400, retail trade 4,000, and commerce and finance (including banking and insurance) about 3,300. Relatively, the munition and Aircraft works expanded their employment of females most, so that although the proportion of males to females employed by them is still over 5 to 1, the ratio is declining. The actual ratios July, October and November were 5.94 : 1; 5.41 : 1; and 5.33 : 1, respectively. Other factories increased their employment from July to November by about 11,400 of whom 6,700 were females. Banks and insurance companies which took 1,300 extra females used them to replace a part of their loss of 1,700 men, but retail trade and other commerce and finance absorbed 4,000 and 2,000 extra females respectively. All other industries (generally the less essential industries) took 3,000 more females, but, on the other hand, their employment of males declined by 4,400.

2. STATES:

Employment has been estimated as follows for the various States. The figures are approximate estimates and subject to revision.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT
(Excluding Rural Workers and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)
(Thousands)

State	Males			Females			Total		
	July 1941	Novem- ber, 1941	% In- crease	July 1941	Novem- ber, 1941	% In- crease	July, 1941	Novem- ber 1941	% In- crease
New South Wales ..	567.3	578.2	+ 1.9	206.7	216.0	+ 4.5	774.0	794.2	+ 2.6
Victoria ..	406.8	403.4	- 0.8	169.8	176.9	+ 4.2	576.6	580.3	+ 0.6
Queensland ..	167.7	168.3	+ 0.4	54.1	55.9	+ 3.3	221.8	224.2	+ 1.1
South Australia ..	122.7	127.0	+ 3.5	39.0	41.7	+ 6.9	161.7	168.7	+ 4.3
Western Australia ..	83.7	85.0	+ 1.6	26.5	27.7	+ 4.5	110.2	112.7	+ 2.3
Tasmania ..	39.9	40.6	+ 1.8	13.5	13.3	- 1.5	53.4	53.9	+ 0.9
Australia (including Territories):	1,396.0	1,410.5	+ 1.0	511.2	533.1	+ 4.3	1,907.2	1,943.6	+ 1.9

During the four-months period, the increases in total employment varied greatly between States. The differences between the States were chiefly due to differences in the increases of male employment, with the exception of females in South Australia and Tasmania. The higher figure for the female increase in the former State was predominantly due to expansion of the munitions programme. In November, female employment in Munitions, aircraft, etc. in South Australia was relatively higher than that of any other State. The decline in Tasmania was caused by the usual seasonal

/decline

decline in jam and fruit preserving factories. In all States, substantial increases of female employment were made by retail trade, banks and insurance companies, other commerce and finance, and government and local government n.e.i.

Amongst males, the increase in New South Wales, was due to large increases in factory and shipping, etc. employment, offset by a decline in building and construction. In Victoria a slight increase in factory employment was more than offset by declines in building and construction, and local government. Queensland showed no very marked changes; in South Australia, factory production was the main cause of the increase; and in Western Australia the major part of the increase was due to shipping etc. In Tasmania, building and construction and shipping etc. made substantial increases.

The foregoing estimates relate to total employment and are based on Pay Roll Tax returns combined with statistical data obtained from other sources, and direct returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

3. PAY-ROLL TAX:

The collected figures for Pay-Roll returns are given without any adjustment in the tables which are attached to this summary. The totals given are those for all employers who send regular returns to the Taxation Departments. For the small proportion of returns which are outstanding at the closing date each month, the figures of the previous month have been brought forward. The returns do not cover all employment, as Commonwealth employees are excluded, and employers who pay not more than £20 per week in salaries or wages do not make returns. Certain other classes of employers, principally religious or public benevolent institutions and public hospitals, are also exempt. The proportion of all employees who are included varies from State to State on account of the different nature of the industries in the various States; but in general, the proportion of employees, (other than those of the Commonwealth, and those engaged in rural industries, and female domestics in private households), who are included in the Pay-Roll Tax returns is about 85 per cent. of the estimated total of males in employment, and about 80 per cent. of the females.

Employers were classified for "industry" according to the industry in which they were considered to be predominantly engaged. As some large employers engage in more than one industry, a considerable number of employees have been included in classes to which they do not strictly belong. The following tables may be taken as indicators of trend from month to month, but not as a guide to the absolute numbers employed in the respective industries.

(Note: Initial difficulties having been overcome, it is anticipated that (unless new war emergencies arise) data as to employment as shown by Pay Roll tax returns will be available within six to eight weeks of the date to which they relate).

S.R. CARVER
Acting Commonwealth Statistician.

5th March, 1942.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : NEW SOUTH WALES.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of
all employers making Pay-Roll Tax returns.

Industry	October, 1941			November, 1941		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:-						
Primary Industries ..	18,092	1,914	20,006	16,951	1,930	18,881
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	296	19	315	634	17	651
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,507	34	4,541	4,506	36	4,542
Coal Mining ..	14,571	58	14,629	14,511	61	14,572
Other Mining ..	1,224	27	1,251	1,156	25	1,181
Quarrying ..	511	37	548	494	39	533
<u>Total:</u>	21,109	175	21,284	21,301	178	21,479
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals n.e.i. ..	12,843	1,132	13,975	13,705	1,168	14,873
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	93,413	10,383	103,796	93,167	10,407	103,574
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	4,560	502	5,062	4,691	514	5,205
Textiles ..	6,955	9,031	15,986	7,120	9,360	16,480
Dress ..	8,118	25,809	33,927	8,102	25,724	33,826
Food, drink, tobacco ..	25,924	12,951	38,875	26,193	13,130	39,323
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	13,273	1,112	14,385	13,177	1,172	14,349
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography ..	12,959	7,013	19,972	12,814	7,079	19,893
Other factories ..	18,878	9,708	28,586	18,707	9,725	28,432
Heat, light and power ..	4,146	490	4,636	4,272	500	4,772
<u>Total:</u>	201,059	78,131	279,200	201,948	78,779	280,727
Building and Construction ..	14,079	365	14,444	13,914	373	14,287
Transport and Communication -						
Road transport ..	5,869	636	6,505	5,888	680	6,568
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	20,507	547	21,054	19,386	534	19,920
Other ..	1,015	170	1,185	1,037	181	1,218
<u>Total:</u>	27,391	1,353	28,744	26,311	1,395	27,706
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	5,059	1,582	6,641	5,014	1,650	6,664
Insurance ..	4,409	2,960	7,369	4,390	3,124	7,514
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	5,627	3,906	9,533	5,670	3,965	9,635
Wholesale trade ..	32,665	10,609	43,274	32,402	10,847	43,249
Retail trade ..	31,183	32,167	63,350	31,804	33,664	65,468
<u>Total:</u>	78,943	51,224	130,167	79,280	53,250	132,530
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	7,317	13,609	20,926	7,241	13,686	20,927
Other industries n.e.i. ..	9,029	6,902	15,931	8,910	6,870	15,780
<u>Total:</u>	16,346	20,511	36,857	16,151	20,556	36,707
<u>Total Private Employers:</u>	377,029	153,673	530,702	375,856	156,461	532,317
Government and Semi-Governmental:-						
Railways ..	45,134	1,872	47,006	45,463	1,931	47,394
Tramways and Road Transport ..	10,679	276	10,955	10,199	276	10,475
Main Roads ..	5,277	112	5,389	5,044	112	5,156
Electricity ..	3,184	373	3,557	3,186	373	3,559
Other State and Semi-governmental authorities ..	41,003	13,681	54,684	40,681	13,792	54,473
Local Government Authorities ..	14,802	1,058	15,860	14,849	1,097	15,946
<u>Total Governmental:</u>	120,079	17,372	137,451	119,422	17,581	137,003
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</u>	497,108	171,045	668,153	495,278	174,042	669,320

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : VICTORIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of
all employers making Pay-Roll Tax returns.

Industry	October, 1941			November, 1941		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:-						
Primary Industries ..	4,897	662	5,559	5,374	662	6,036
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	2,012	8	2,020	2,001	7	2,008
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	169	-	169	167	-	167
Other Mining ..	172	10	182	179	10	189
Quarrying ..	1,032	25	1,057	1,000	25	1,025
<u>Total:</u>	3,385	43	3,428	3,347	42	3,389
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals n.e.i. ..	8,190	733	8,923	8,254	728	8,982
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	46,147	6,733	52,880	46,310	6,823	53,133
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	10,684	638	11,322	11,044	652	11,696
Textiles ..	9,652	12,740	22,392	9,690	12,841	22,531
Dress ..	11,148	31,404	42,552	11,145	31,048	42,193
Food, drink, tobacco ..	26,061	10,156	36,217	26,815	10,404	37,219
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	9,130	598	9,728	9,256	593	9,849
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography ..	10,344	4,694	15,038	10,020	4,665	14,685
Other factories ..	16,002	7,360	23,362	16,897	7,456	24,353
Heat, light and power ..	3,454	271	3,725	3,384	276	3,660
<u>Total:</u>	150,812	75,327	226,139	152,815	75,486	228,301
Building and Construction ..	13,652	348	14,000	13,360	352	13,712
Transport and Communication -						
Road transport ..	4,521	401	4,922	4,755	405	5,160
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	10,164	165	10,329	9,460	176	9,636
Other ..	731	179	910	798	171	969
<u>Total:</u>	15,416	745	16,161	15,013	752	15,765
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	3,689	1,105	4,794	3,603	1,160	4,763
Insurance ..	4,055	2,317	6,372	3,503	2,343	5,846
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	4,999	2,492	7,491	4,999	2,560	7,559
Wholesale trade ..	21,244	6,906	28,150	21,466	6,913	28,379
Retail trade ..	22,810	22,287	45,097	23,166	23,072	46,238
<u>Total:</u>	56,797	35,107	91,904	56,737	36,048	92,785
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	5,547	8,803	14,350	5,522	8,666	14,188
Other industries n.e.i. ..	8,185	5,283	13,468	8,273	5,268	13,541
<u>Total:</u>	13,732	14,086	27,818	13,795	13,934	27,729
<u>Total Private Employers:</u>	258,691	126,318	385,009	260,441	127,276	387,717
Government and Semi-Governmental:-						
Railways ..	24,950	1,497	26,447	24,934	1,502	26,436
Tramways and Road Transport ..	5,215	141	5,356	5,147	172	5,319
Electricity ..	7,207	556	7,763	7,175	562	7,737
Other State and Semi-Governmental authorities ..	24,478	6,949	31,427	24,126	6,992	31,118
Local Government Authorities ..	10,135	744	10,879	9,764	736	10,500
<u>Total Governmental:</u>	71,985	9,887	81,872	71,146	9,964	81,110
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</u>	330,676	136,205	466,881	331,587	137,240	468,827

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : QUEENSLAND

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of
all employers making Pay-Roll Tax returns.

Industry	October, 1941			November, 1941		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>Private Employers:-</u>						
Primary Industries ..	14,672	1,348	16,020	13,536	1,363	14,899
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	534	5	539	525	4	529
Silver Lead Mining ..	1,056	46	1,102	1,089	47	1,136
Coal Mining ..	3,026	17	3,043	3,055	17	3,072
Other Mining ..	1,321	20	1,341	1,376	21	1,397
Quarrying ..	102	-	102	101	-	101
<u>Total:</u>	6,039	88	6,127	6,146	89	6,235
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals n.e.i. ..	1,733	89	1,822	1,703	91	1,794
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	9,584	810	10,394	9,798	844	10,642
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	314	28	342	327	28	355
Textiles ..	609	908	1,517	619	939	1,558
Dress ..	1,158	4,705	5,863	1,170	4,781	5,951
Food, drink, tobacco ..	15,910	2,679	18,589	13,648	2,632	16,280
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	7,691	519	8,210	7,977	531	8,508
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography ..	2,444	1,102	3,546	2,416	1,093	3,509
Other factories ..	1,960	831	2,791	1,945	830	2,775
Heat, light and power ..	1,429	169	1,598	1,426	177	1,603
<u>Total:</u>	42,832	11,840	54,672	41,029	11,946	52,975
Building and Construction ..	4,701	117	4,818	4,702	119	4,821
Transport and Communication -						
Road transport ..	1,535	179	1,714	1,581	178	1,759
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	6,403	105	6,508	6,129	112	6,241
Other ..	238	29	267	242	35	277
<u>Total:</u>	8,176	313	8,489	7,952	325	8,277
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	2,100	671	2,771	2,067	682	2,749
Insurance ..	1,460	748	2,208	1,510	800	2,310
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	1,803	845	2,648	1,756	846	2,602
Wholesale trade ..	11,401	3,822	15,223	11,088	3,802	14,890
Retail trade ..	10,540	8,635	19,175	10,704	9,029	19,733
<u>Total:</u>	27,304	14,721	42,025	27,125	15,159	42,284
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs etc., and personal and domestic ..	1,455	3,553	5,008	1,471	3,474	4,945
Other industries n.e.i. ..	2,708	2,174	4,882	2,673	2,180	4,853
<u>Total:</u>	4,163	5,727	9,890	4,144	5,654	9,798
<u>Total Private Employers:</u>	107,887	34,154	142,041	104,634	34,655	139,289
<u>Government and Semi-Governmental:-</u>						
Railways ..	19,039	828	19,867	19,339	837	20,176
Main Roads ..	1,457	160	1,617	1,539	161	1,700
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	15,263	4,175	19,438	15,335	4,039	19,374
Local Government Authorities ..	11,590	462	12,052	11,761	463	12,224
<u>Total Governmental:</u>	47,349	5,625	52,974	47,974	5,500	53,474
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</u>	155,236	39,779	195,015	152,608	40,155	192,763

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of
all employers making Pay-Roll Tax returns.

Industry	October, 1941			November, 1941		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:-						
Primary Industries ..	3,055	421	3,476	2,878	418	3,296
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Mining ..	248	5	253	250	5	255
Quarrying ..	505	14	519	499	14	513
<u>Total:</u>	753	19	772	749	19	768
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals n.e.i. ..	2,202	97	2,299	2,163	93	2,256
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	14,559	1,602	16,161	14,544	1,670	16,214
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	7,314	973	8,287	7,922	1,339	9,261
Textiles ..	891	1,183	2,074	890	1,165	2,055
Dress ..	823	2,798	3,621	840	2,774	3,614
Food, drink, tobacco ..	6,399	1,944	8,343	6,245	1,887	8,132
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	1,945	143	2,088	1,975	145	2,120
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography ..	1,343	846	2,189	1,327	857	2,184
Other factories ..	2,681	985	3,666	2,757	1,023	3,780
Heat, light and power ..	1,766	205	1,971	1,773	210	1,983
<u>Total:</u>	39,923	10,776	50,699	40,436	11,163	51,599
Building and Construction ..	4,632	88	4,720	4,419	86	4,505
Transport and Communication -						
Road transport ..	3,408	147	3,555	3,418	152	3,570
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	4,220	40	4,260	4,065	44	4,109
Other ..	221	24	245	229	28	257
<u>Total:</u>	7,849	211	8,060	7,712	224	7,936
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	808	234	1,042	804	246	1,050
Insurance ..	1,060	541	1,601	1,058	548	1,606
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	893	481	1,374	869	485	1,354
Wholesale trade ..	8,180	2,556	10,736	8,187	2,513	10,700
Retail trade ..	7,030	7,331	14,361	7,061	7,633	14,694
<u>Total:</u>	17,971	11,143	29,114	17,979	11,425	29,404
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,375	2,158	3,533	1,398	2,143	3,541
Other industries n.e.i. ..	1,976	1,521	3,497	1,896	1,527	3,423
<u>Total:</u>	3,351	3,679	7,030	3,294	3,670	6,964
<u>Total Private Employers:</u>	77,534	26,337	103,871	77,467	27,005	104,472
Government and Semi-Governmental:-						
State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	24,084	3,300	27,384	24,279	3,356	27,635
Local Government Authorities ..	2,492	182	2,674	2,441	175	2,616
<u>Total Governmental:</u>	26,576	3,482	30,058	26,720	3,531	30,251
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</u>	104,110	29,819	133,929	104,187	30,536	134,723

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of
all employers making Pay-Roll tax returns.

Industry	October, 1941			November, 1941		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>Private Employers:-</u>						
Primary Industries ..	3,076	294	3,370	2,971	274	3,245
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	9,061	84	9,145	9,055	82	9,137
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	829	4	833	847	5	852
Other Mining ..	50	-	50	32	-	32
Quarrying ..	99	4	103	108	4	112
<u>Total:</u>	10,039	92	10,131	10,042	91	10,133
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals n.e.i. ..	1,420	67	1,487	1,401	66	1,467
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	3,176	263	3,439	3,223	294	3,517
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	412	41	453	461	41	502
Textiles ..	265	255	520	282	268	550
Dress ..	572	2,116	2,688	573	2,171	2,744
Food, drink, tobacco ..	3,793	1,249	5,042	3,691	1,236	4,927
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	4,166	203	4,369	4,163	205	4,368
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography ..	1,167	485	1,652	1,167	492	1,659
Other factories ..	1,406	419	1,825	1,420	421	1,841
Heat, light and power ..	194	6	200	187	6	193
<u>Total:</u>	16,571	5,104	21,675	16,568	5,200	21,768
Building and Construction ..	1,888	59	1,947	1,868	57	1,925
Transport and Communication -						
Road transport ..	1,208	180	1,388	1,224	180	1,404
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	3,309	63	3,372	3,005	66	3,071
Other ..	412	25	437	418	27	445
<u>Total:</u>	4,929	268	5,197	4,647	273	4,920
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	1,254	314	1,568	1,248	320	1,568
Insurance ..	701	390	1,091	701	387	1,088
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	831	444	1,275	829	459	1,288
Wholesale trade ..	7,245	1,710	8,955	7,278	1,707	8,985
Retail trade ..	4,766	5,071	9,837	4,804	5,336	10,140
<u>Total:</u>	14,797	7,929	22,726	14,860	8,209	23,069
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,412	2,350	3,762	1,430	2,443	3,873
Other industries n.e.i. ..	1,365	985	2,350	1,338	993	2,331
<u>Total:</u>	2,777	3,335	6,112	2,768	3,436	6,204
<u>Total Private Employers:</u>	54,077	17,081	71,158	53,724	17,540	71,264
<u>Government and Semi-Governmental:-</u>						
<u>State and Semi-Governmental Authorities</u> ..	17,237	2,603	19,840	17,202	2,542	19,744
Local government authorities ..	2,112	158	2,270	2,097	161	2,258
<u>Total Governmental:</u>	19,349	2,761	22,110	19,299	2,703	22,002
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</u>	73,426	19,842	93,268	73,023	20,243	93,266

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : TASMANIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of
all employers making Pay-Roll Tax returns.

Industry	October, 1941			November, 1941		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:-						
Primary Industries ..	1,042	103	1,145	1,136	112	1,248
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining ..	90	-	90	87	-	87
Coal Mining ..	189	1	190	190	1	191
Other Mining ..	2,351	13	2,364	2,316	12	2,328
Quarrying ..	153	-	153	150	-	150
<u>Total:</u>	2,783	14	2,797	2,743	13	2,756
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals n.e.i. ..	358	16	374	361	17	378
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	2,844	128	2,972	2,850	128	2,978
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	57	3	60	56	3	59
Textiles ..	814	1,626	2,440	814	1,620	2,434
Dress ..	99	304	403	103	304	407
Food, drink, tobacco ..	1,806	840	2,646	1,827	803	2,630
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	2,606	106	2,712	2,641	108	2,749
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography ..	1,725	375	2,100	1,706	374	2,080
Other factories ..	552	55	607	588	59	647
Heat, light and power ..	133	11	144	133	11	144
<u>Total:</u>	10,994	3,464	14,458	11,079	3,427	14,506
Building and Construction ..	1,311	29	1,340	1,293	29	1,322
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	345	42	387	399	42	441
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	1,754	29	1,783	1,588	29	1,617
Other ..	235	7	242	232	8	240
<u>Total:</u>	2,334	78	2,412	2,219	79	2,298
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	390	108	498	392	107	499
Insurance ..	306	207	513	297	206	503
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	339	100	439	369	98	467
Wholesale trade ..	1,535	436	1,971	1,562	455	2,017
Retail trade ..	2,387	2,053	4,440	2,406	2,131	4,537
<u>Total:</u>	4,957	2,904	7,861	5,026	2,997	8,023
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	284	536	820	276	562	838
Other industries n.e.i. ..	597	632	1,229	600	597	1,197
<u>Total:</u>	881	1,168	2,049	876	1,159	2,035
<u>Total Private Employers:</u>	24,302	7,760	32,062	24,372	7,816	32,188
Government and Semi-Governmental:						
Transport ..	2,392	116	2,508	2,422	114	2,536
Electricity ..	1,398	80	1,478	1,414	83	1,497
Other State and Semi-governmental Authorities ..	3,700	1,528	5,228	3,647	1,525	5,172
Local Government Authorities ..	1,735	103	1,838	1,719	100	1,819
<u>Total Governmental:</u>	9,225	1,827	11,052	9,202	1,822	11,024
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</u>	33,527	9,587	43,114	33,574	9,638	43,212